



APPLICATION NOTE 277

The MAX2322 Used in WCDMA Applications

Abstract: The MAX2322 is a high-performance SiGe receiver front-end IC optimized for PCS (1900MHz) band CDMA (code division multiple access) applications. It includes an LNA, a mixer, and a selectable frequency LO buffer. This application note presents measured performance with the MAX2322 tuned for WCDMA (wideband CDMA) applications at 2.14GHz. The intermediate frequency (IF) used in this example is 190MHz. Analysis shows the front-end gain, noise figure and third order intercept are: 18.5dB, 5.8dB and -4.1dBm respectively.

Additional Information

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Introduction

The MAX2322 is a high-performance SiGe receiver front-end IC optimized for PCS (1900MHz) band CDMA (code division multiple access) applications. It includes an LNA, a mixer, and a selectable frequency LO buffer. The LNA has three modes: high-gain high-linearity mode, high-gain low-linearity mode, and low-gain mode. These modes are controlled by LIN, GAIN, and SHDN pins. The mixer has a high IIP3 (input third-order intercept point), low noise, and a differential IF port. This application note presents measured performance with the MAX2322 tuned for WCDMA (wideband CDMA) applications at 2.14GHz. The intermediate frequency (IF) used in this example is 190MHz.

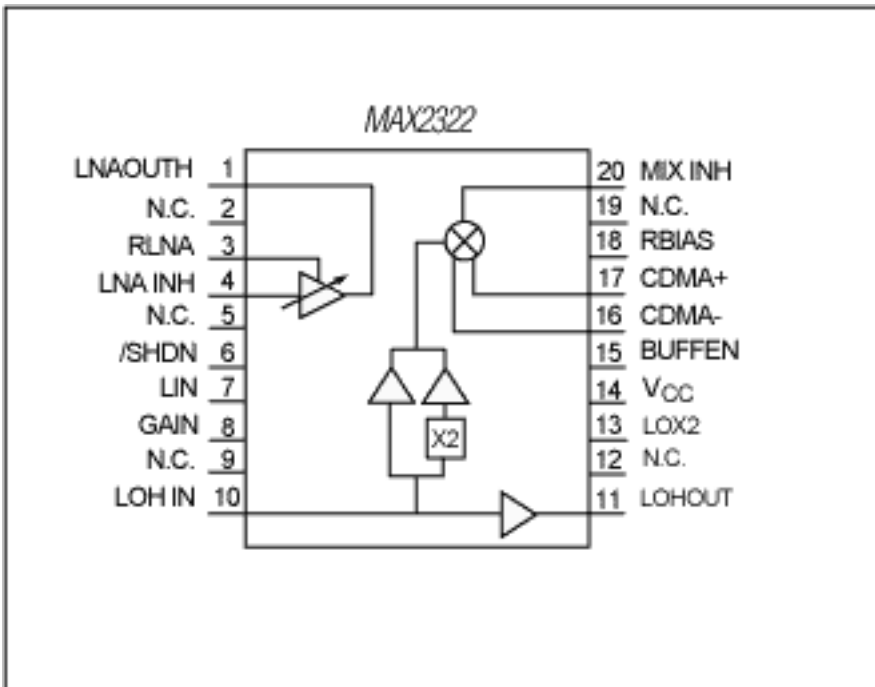


Figure 1. MAX2322 block diagram.

Application Circuit Performance

The LNA section achieves a gain of 13dB and a NF of 2dB, and the IIP3 is 8.8dBm. The input and output return losses are -11.1dB and -27.5dB, respectively. When switched into the low-gain mode, the gain decreases 10dB. Changing the bias resistor for the LNA allows the IIP3 and current consumption to be set, permitting design flexibility for your requirements.

The mixer section achieves a gain of 10.5dB and a NF of 9.3dB, and the IIP3 is 4dBm when the LO input level is -7dBm. This mixer is optimized for differential IF output, and a parallel 2k Ω resistor is needed for IF output matching. This board is tuned for 190MHz IF output and matched to 50 Ω through a balun. On the evaluation board, a balun is used for easy interface to RF measurement equipment. The mixer also has an off-chip bias resistor. When the bias resistor is changed, IIP3 and current consumption values change.

The schematic is shown in **Figure 8**; the performance data is shown in Tables 1 and 2.

Table 1. LNA Performance

(V_{CC} = 3.0V, set high-gain and low-gain modes, BUFFEN = Low, LOX2 = Low)

LNA High-Gain Mode				
	(unit)	2110MHz	2140MHz	2170MHz
NF	(dB)	1.99	2.08	2.18
Gain	(dB)	13.13	12.78	12.51
Input RL	(dB)	-11.43	-11.85	-11.56
Output RL	(dB)	-31.35	-27.53	-23.46
Input IP3	(dBm)	8.92	8.83	9.17
I _{CC} (IC total)	(mA)		20.2	

LNA Low-Gain Mode		
2110MHz	2140MHz	2170MHz
5.20	5.47	6.41
-2.59	-2.87	-3.45
-23.51	-22.61	-20.87
-21.56	-21.94	-16.77
11.83	14.41	12.33
	16.79	

Table 2. Mixer Performance

(V_{CC} = 3.0V, LO = High side injection, IF = 190MHz)

	(unit)	2110MHz	2140MHz	2170MHz
NF	(dB)	9.82	9.36	10.15
Gain	(dB)	10.88	10.58	10.30
Input IP3	(dBm)	4.00	4.00	3.91

The above tables do not include input and output transmission line losses.

CHI S₁₁ 1 U FS

2: 32.898 Ω

5 May 2000 10:40:22

12.924 Ω 961.16 pF

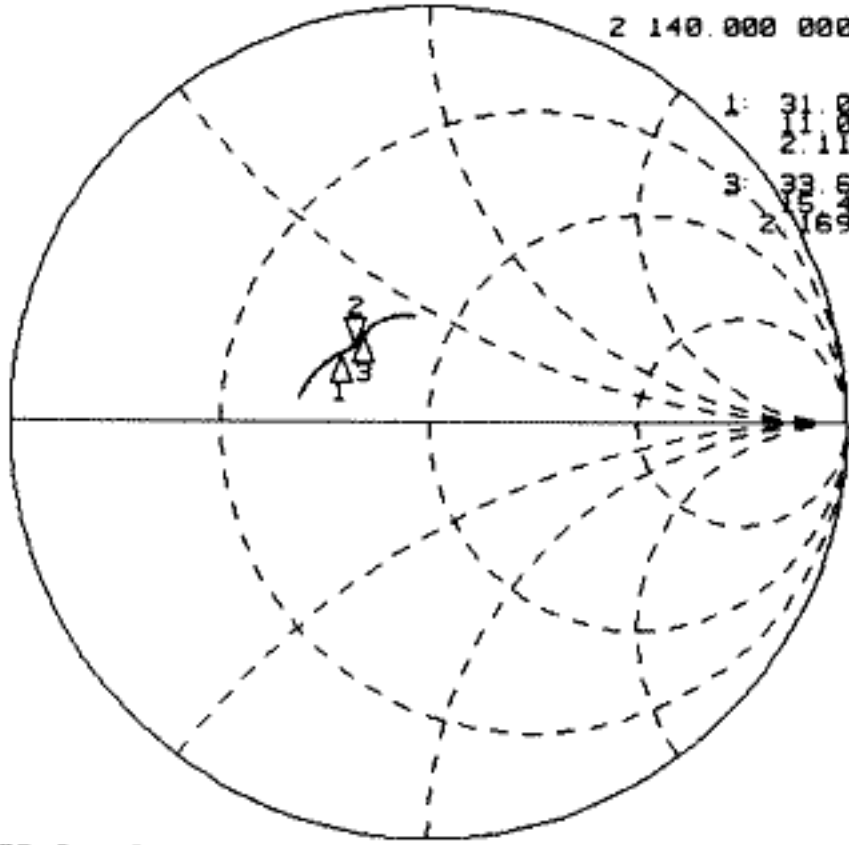
2 140.000 000 MHz

PRm

Cor

1

1: 31.081 Ω
11.014 Ω
2: 11 GHz
3: 33.6 Ω
5.5 Ω
16.9 Ω
16.9 GHz



CENTER 2 140.000 000 MHz

SPAN 200.000 000 MHz

Figure 2. S11 Smith Chart.

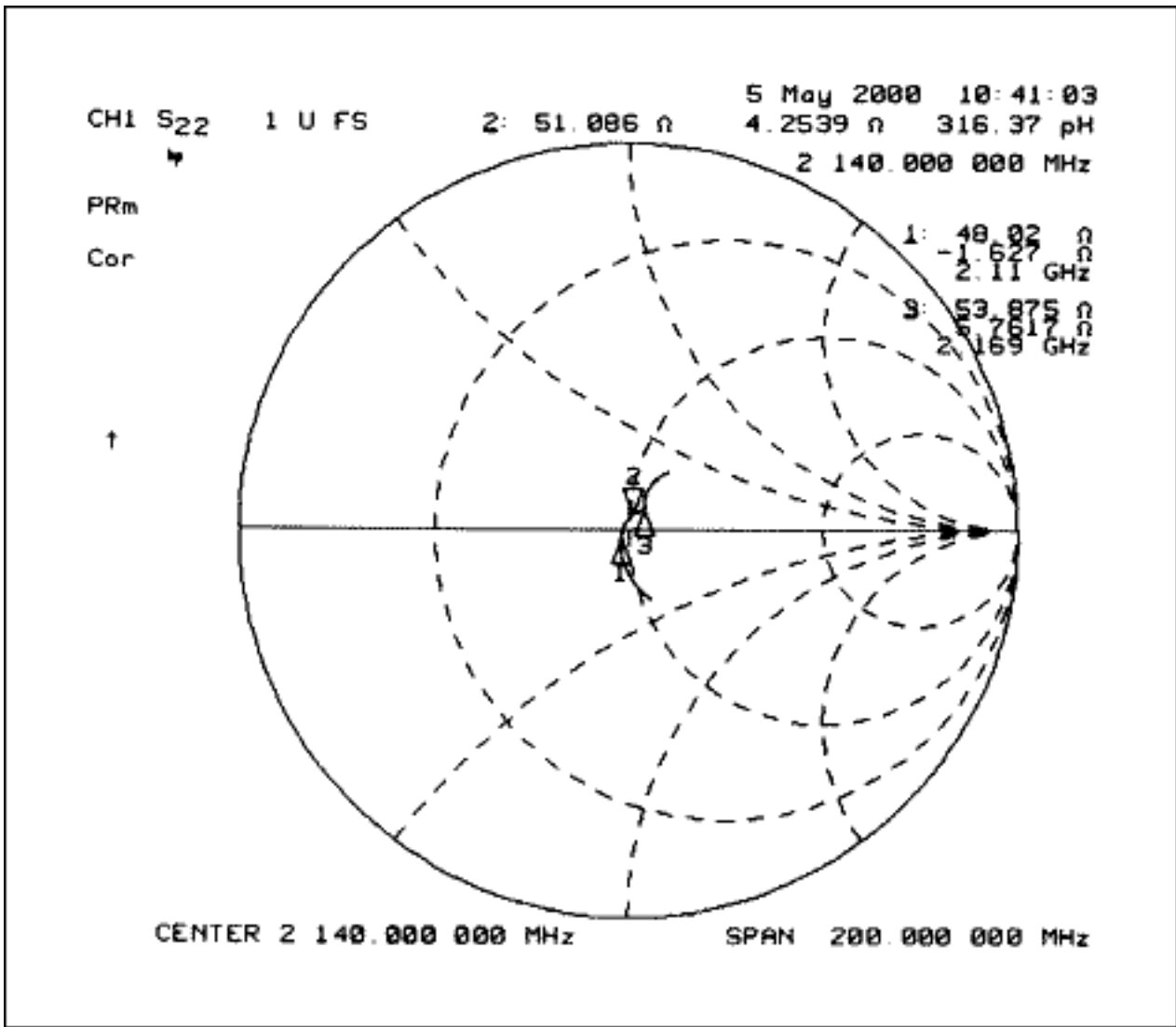


Figure 3. S22 Smith Chart.

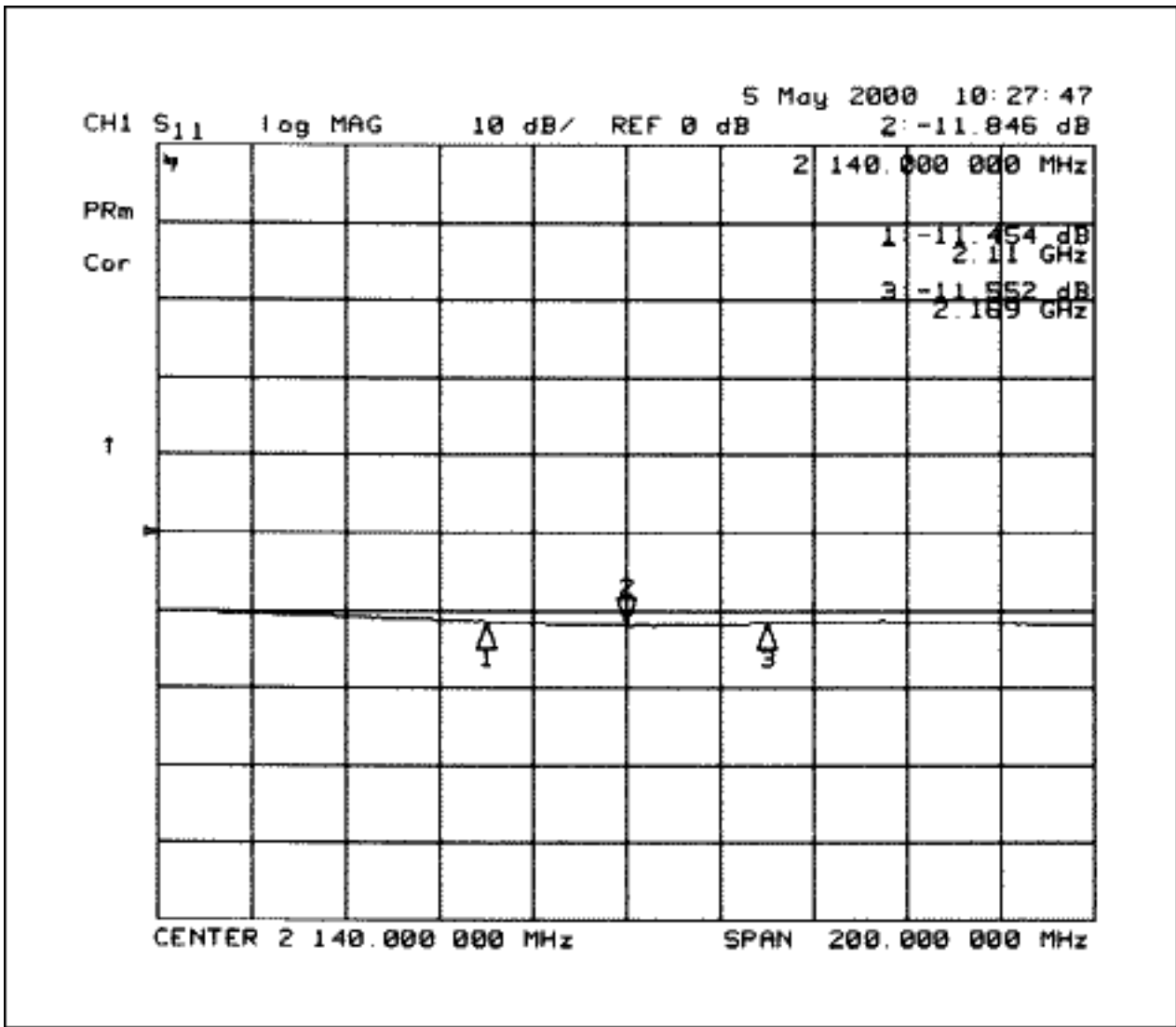


Figure 4. S₁₁.

5 May 2000 10:29:59
CH1 S21 log MAG 10 dB/ REF 0 dB 2: 12.384 dB

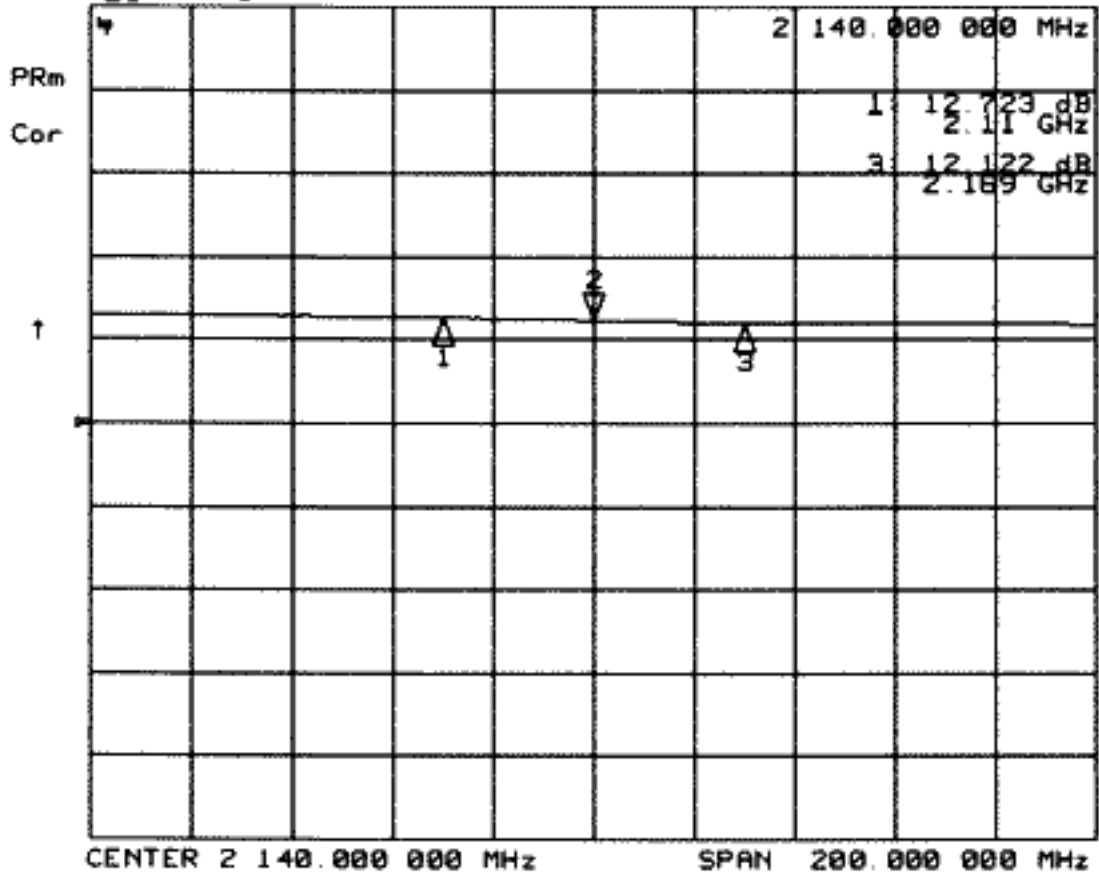


Figure 5. S21.

5 May 2000 10:30:43
CH1 S12 log MAG 10 dB/ REF 0 dB 2: -20.011 dB

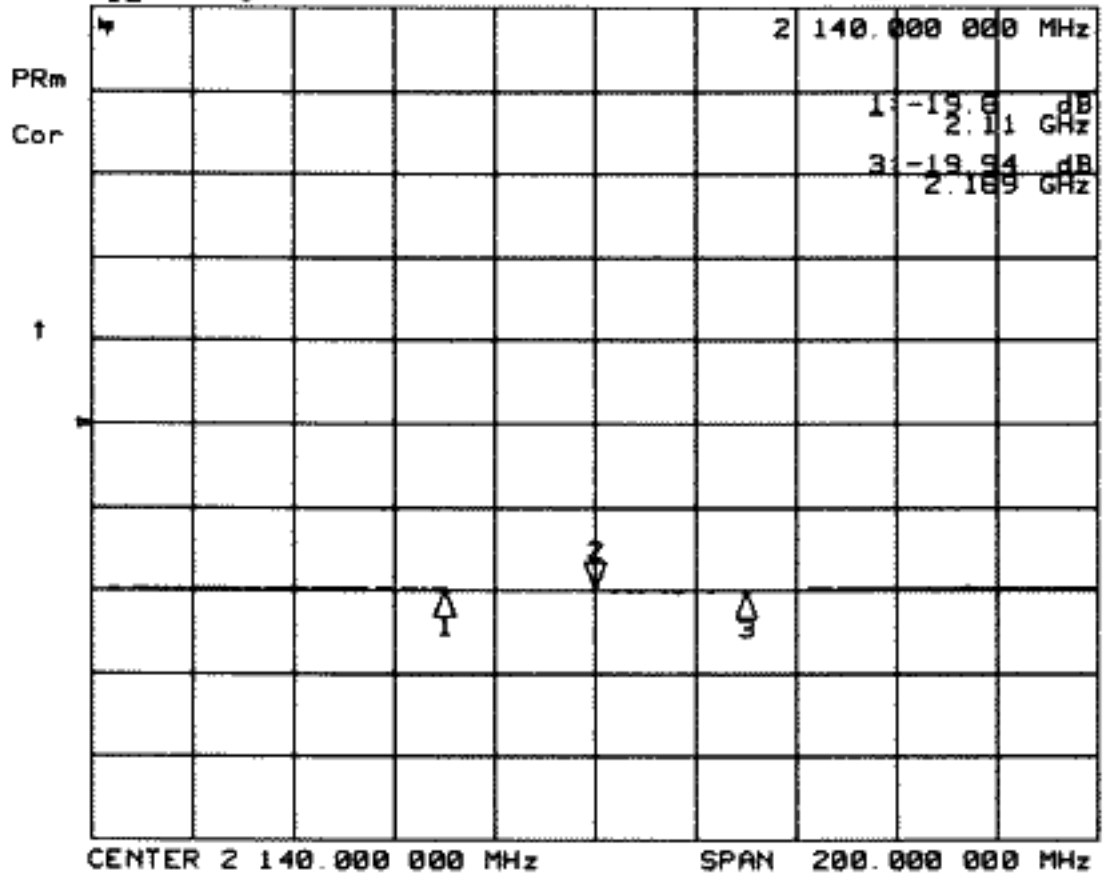


Figure 6. S12.

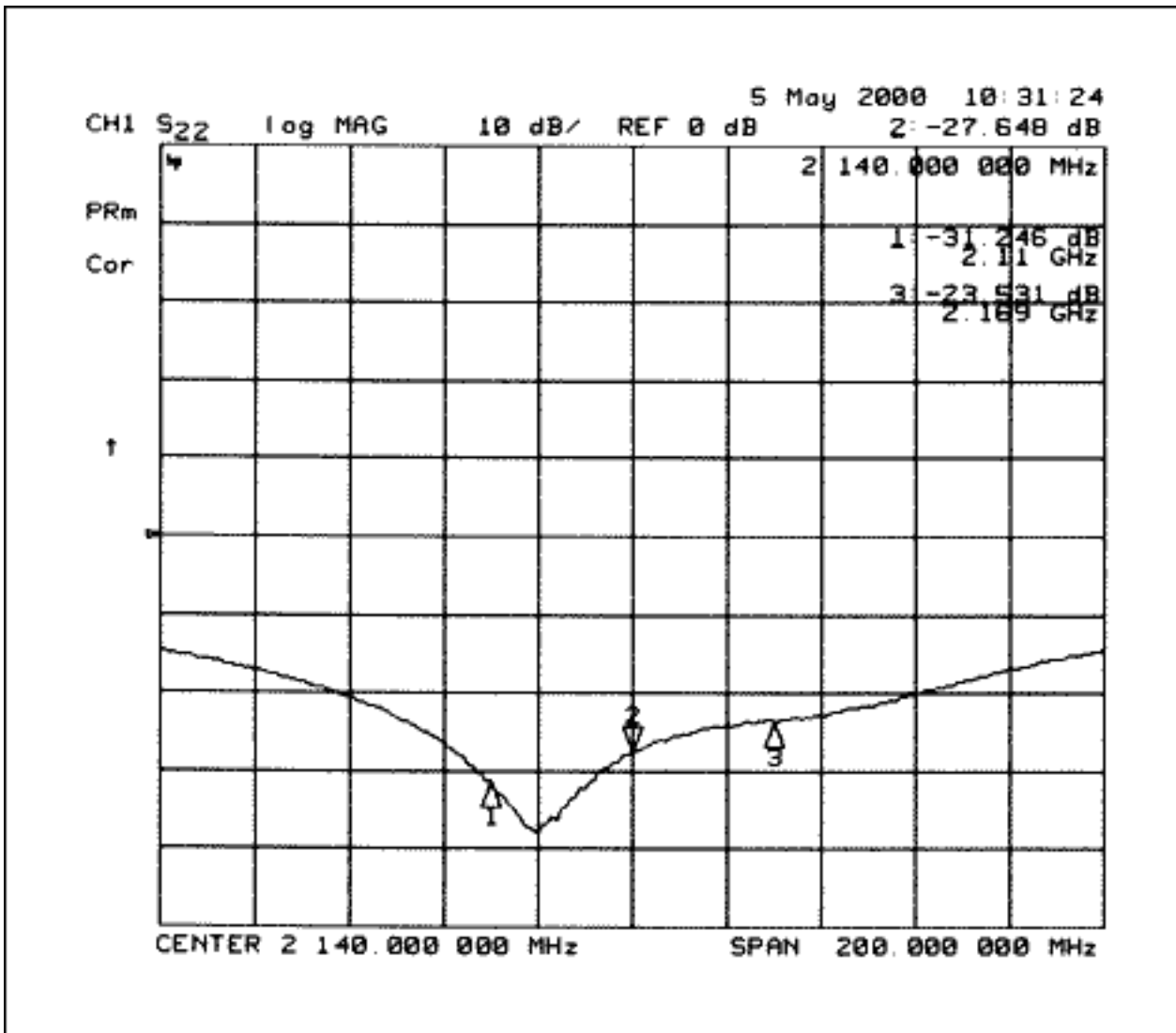
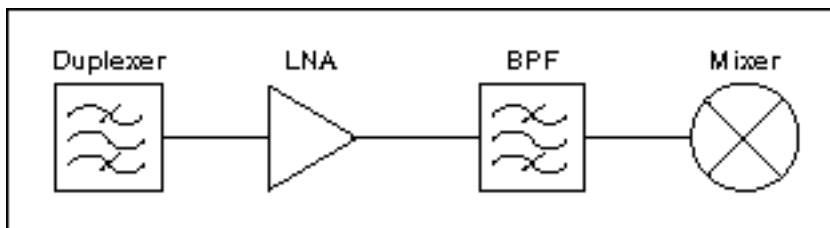


Figure 7. S22.

Cascade Analysis

Assuming that the duplexer loss is 2dB and the interstate band pass filter (BPF) loss is 3dB, the cascaded performance is as follows:



Gain	18.5dB	-2dB	13dB	-3dB	10.5dB
NF	5.8dB	2dB	2dB	3dB	9.3dB
IIP3	-4.1dB		8.8dBm		4dBm

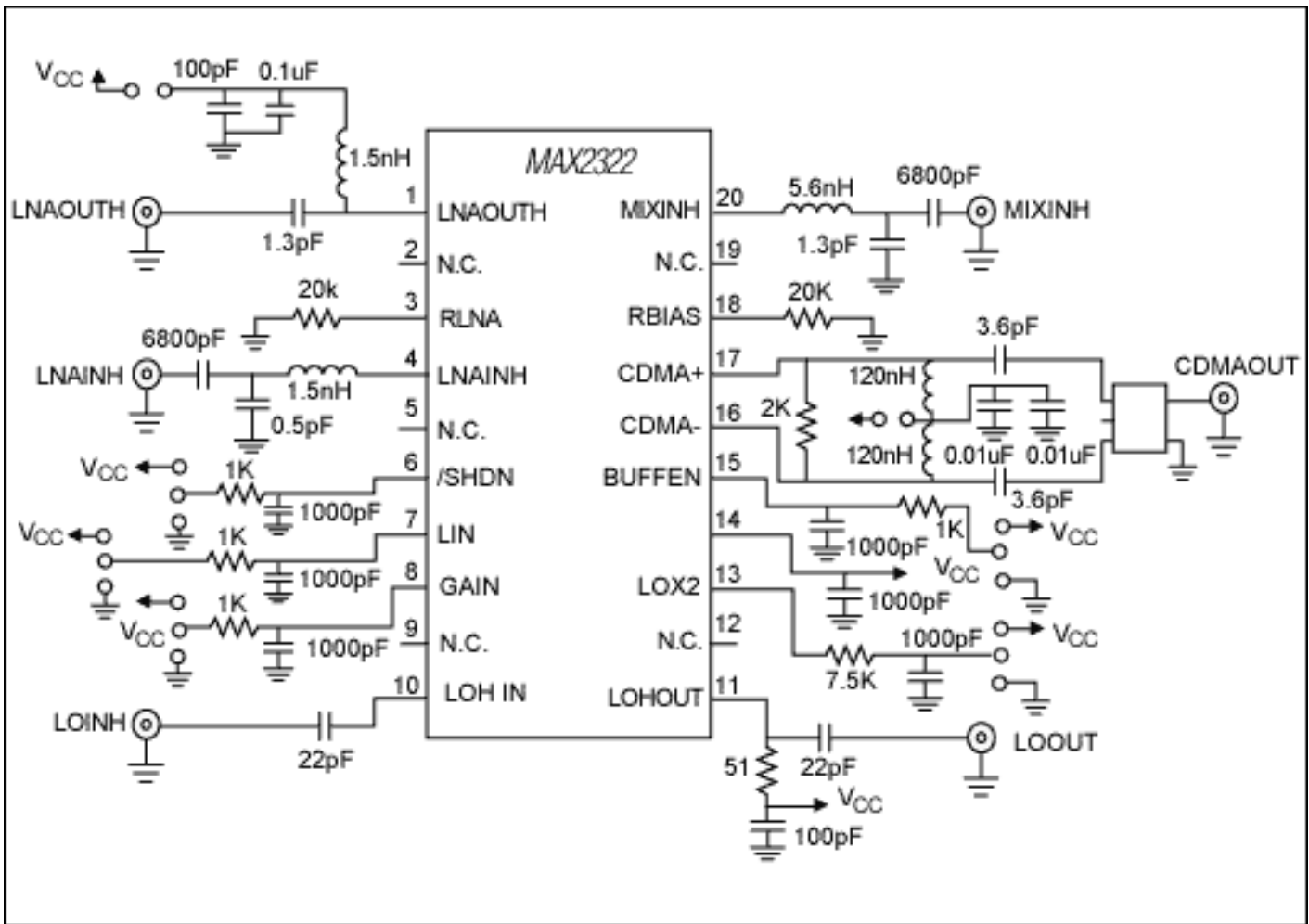


Figure 8. MAX2322 application schematic.

Application Note 277: <http://www.maxim-ic.com/an277>

More Information

For technical questions and support: <http://www.maxim-ic.com/support>

For samples: <http://www.maxim-ic.com/samples>

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Related Parts

MAX2322: [QuickView](#) -- [Full \(PDF\) Data Sheet](#)

AN277, AN 277, APP277, Appnote277, Appnote 277

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